

# HUMAN RIGHTS ISSUES AND VIOLATIONS

This section contains human rights issues and most occurring incidents of their violations.

Human Rights Issues	Violations
Administration of Justice	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Abuse of power</li> <li>-Arbitrary detention</li> <li>-Cruel, Inhuman degrading treatment</li> <li>-Custodial care</li> <li>-Disappearance</li> <li>-Torture</li> </ul>
AIDS	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Denial of medical treatment</li> <li>-Discrimination</li> <li>-Degrading treatment</li> <li>-Excommunication and neglect</li> <li>- Exclusion</li> <li>-Violation of right to privacy</li> </ul>
Children	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Bonded labour</li> <li>-Cruelty</li> <li>-Discrimination on the basis of sex, caste, religion, race, nationality</li> <li>-Denial of education</li> <li>-Denial of proper health care/ mental health</li> <li>-Early marriage</li> <li>-Exploitation</li> <li>-Hunger and malnutrition</li> <li>-Immoral trafficking</li> <li>- Juvenile delinquency</li> <li>- Kidnapping for begging</li> <li>-Prostitution</li> <li>-Sex abuse</li> <li>-Street children</li> </ul>
Citizens	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Human security-illegal trafficking of drugs and persons</li> <li>-Poverty</li> <li>-Social justice</li> <li>-Social order</li> <li>-Social rights/civil rights</li> <li>-Terrorism-unlawful eviction</li> <li>-Violation of freedom of association</li> <li>-Violation of right to development</li> <li>- Violation of right to information</li> <li>-Violation of freedom of expression</li> <li>-Violation of right of globalisation</li> <li>-Violation of right to vote</li> <li>-Violence</li> </ul>
Disabled People	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Denial of legitimate benefits</li> <li>- Discrimination</li> <li>- Denial of proper care</li> <li>- Exclusion</li> <li>- Inadequate facilities</li> </ul>

	- Unemployment
Environment	- All types of pollution viz., air, water, noise - Biodiversity - Hazardous substances - Nuisance
Governance	-Abuse of power -Corruption -Inaction -Negligence
Health	- Denial to give medical treatment - Exploitation of the mentally retarded persons - Lack of facilities in hospitals - Malnutrition - Medical negligence - Public health hazards - Unethical medical practice
Indigenous People	-Discrimination -Displacement -Poverty -Unemployment -Violation of right to self- determination -Violation of right to development -Violation of right to practice culture
Labour	-Bonded labour -Exploitation -Forced labour -Less than minimum wages -Degrading and inhuman working-conditions -Lack of social security -Mental harassment at workplace -Sexual harassment at workplace -Slavery
Migrants	-Bonded labour -Discrimination -Exploitation - Forced labour -Violation of right to dignity
Minorities	- Discrimination - Genocide - Violence
Prisoners/ Under trials/ Inmates	-Atrocities -Cruelty -Death in custody -Degrading and inhuman treatment -Denial of proper health care -Denial of religious and cultural rights -Deprivation of legal aid - Disappearances -Discrimination -Harassment -Rape in custody

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Torture</li> <li>-Unnecessary handcuffing</li> <li>-Violation of D. K. Basu guidelines</li> </ul>
Refugees	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Discrimination</li> <li>-Violation of right to asylum/ shelter</li> <li>-Violation of right to dignity</li> </ul>
Senior Citizens	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Violation of right to maintenance</li> <li>-Insecurity</li> </ul>
Weaker Section	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Atrocity</li> <li>- Discrimination</li> <li>- Exploitation</li> <li>- Poverty</li> <li>- Unemployment</li> </ul>
Women	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Abduction</li> <li>- Dowry death or attempt</li> <li>- Dowry demand</li> <li>- Exploitation</li> <li>- Eve-teasing</li> <li>- Gang rape/rape</li> <li>- Indignity</li> <li>- Immoral trafficking</li> <li>- Mental harassment at workplace</li> <li>- Prostitution</li> <li>- Sexual harassment</li> </ul>
Youth	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Denial of human rights education</li> <li>-Discrimination on the basis of race, sex, caste, religion and nationality</li> <li>-Unemployment</li> <li>-Violation of right to development</li> </ul>